

Table 1. Origin and reference numbers (ATCC and GenBank Accession number) of the *Plasmodium* species

(\*From, Garnham (1966) and Gysin (1998).)

<i>Plasmodium</i> spp.	18S GenBank Accession number	Isolate source	Hosts (species and family)*
<i>Plasmodium</i> of primates			
<i>P. brasilianum</i>	AF130735		<i>Alouatta</i> sp. (4 taxa), <i>Ateles</i> sp. (7 taxa), <i>Aotus</i> sp., <i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> , <i>Callicebus</i> sp. (2 taxa), <i>Cebus</i> sp. (5 taxa), <i>Chiropetes chiropetes</i> , <i>Lagothrix</i> sp. (3 taxa), <i>Saimiri</i> sp. (2 taxa), <b>Cebidae</b>
<i>P. coatneyi</i>	AY579420	ATCC 30128	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. cynomolgi</i>	L07559		<i>Macaca arctoides</i> , <i>M. cyclopis</i> , <i>M. fascicularis</i> , <i>M. nemestrina</i> , <i>M. mulatta</i> , <i>M. radiata</i> , <i>M. sinica</i> , <i>Presbytis cristatus</i> , <i>P. entellus</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. falciparum</i>	M19172		<i>Homo sapiens</i> , <b>Hominidae</b>
<i>P. fieldi</i>	AY579419	ATCC 30163T	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i> , <i>M. Nemestrina</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. fragile</i>	M61722		<i>Macaca radiata</i> , <i>M. sinica</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. hylobati</i>	AY579421	ATCC 30154	<i>Hylobates moloch</i> , <b>Hylobatidae</b>
<i>P. gonderi</i>	AY579416	ATCC 30045	<i>Cercocebus atterimus</i> , <i>C. atys</i> , <i>C. galeritus agilis</i> , <i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. inui</i>	U72541		<i>Cynopithecus niger</i> , <i>Macaca cyclopis</i> , <i>M. fascicularis</i> , <i>M. mulatta</i> , <i>M. nemestrina</i> , <i>M. radiata</i> , <i>Presbytis cristatus</i> , <i>P. obscurus</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. knowlesi</i>	AY579417	ATCC 30191	<i>Macaca Fascicularis</i> , <i>M. Nemestrina</i> , <i>Presbytis malalophus</i> , <b>Cercopithecidae</b>
<i>P. malariae</i>	M54897		<i>Homo sapiens</i> , <b>Hominidae</b>
<i>P. ovale</i>	L48987		<i>Homo sapiens</i> , <b>Hominidae</b>
<i>P. simium</i>	AY579415	ATCC 30130	<i>Alouatta fusca</i> , <i>Ateles</i> sp., <i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> , <b>Cebidae</b>
<i>P. vivax</i>	AY579418	I. Pasteur, Paris	<i>Homo sapiens</i> , <b>Hominidae</b>
<i>P. reichenowi</i>	Z25819		<i>Pan troglodytes</i> , <i>Gorilla gorilla</i> , <b>Great apes, Hominidae</b>
<i>Plasmodium</i> of birds			
<i>P. gallinaceum</i>	M61723		<i>Gallus gallus</i> and jungle fowl, <b>Phasianidae</b>
<i>P. juxtannucleare</i>	AF159790		<i>Gallus lafayettei</i> and jungle fowl, <b>Phasianidae</b>
<i>P. lophurae</i>	X13706		<i>Lophura ignita</i> , <b>Phasianidae</b>
<i>Plasmodium</i> of lizards			
<i>P. mexicanum</i>	L11716		<i>Scleroporos ferraripezi</i> , <i>S. horridus</i> , <i>S. microlepidotus</i> , <i>S. pyrocephalus</i> , <i>S. variabilis</i> , <i>S. torquatus torquatus</i> , <b>Ignanidae</b>
<i>Plasmodium</i> of rodents			
<i>P. berghei</i>	M14599		<i>Thamnomys surdaster</i> , <i>Praomys jacksoni</i> , <i>Leggada bella</i> , <b>Muridae</b>
<i>P. yoelii</i>	AF180727		<i>Thamnonys rutilans</i> , <b>Muridae</b>